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Authors' Name: Fadime SUATA ALPASLAN & Pınar GÖZLÜK KIRMIZIOĞLU

Authors' name, address and e-mail:

Fadime SUATA ALPASLAN: İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Antropoloji Bölümü, İstanbul, Turkey, fsuataalpaslan@gmail.com

Pınar GÖZLÜK KIRMIZIOĞLU: Sivas Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi, Edebiyat Fakültesi Antropoloji Bölümü, Sivas Turkey, pgozluk@cumhuriyet.edu.tr

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ZEYTİNLİ ADA ÖRNEĞİ



Prof. Dr. Fadime SUATA ALPASLAN
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ZEYTİNLİ ADA ÖRNEĞİ

Yazarlar / **Authors** •

Prof. Dr. Fadime SUATA ALPASLAN • Orcid: 0000-0003-0404-9381

Prof. Dr. Pınar GÖZLÜK KIRMIZIOĞLU • Orcid: 0000-0002-0759-3529

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Mutlu bir geleceęe...
Ada ve Elif Ece'ye**

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ÖN SÖZ VE TEŞEKKÜR

Avcı toplayıcı yaşam biçiminden yerleşik hayata geçişle karakterize edilen Neolitik Dönem’de kaydedilen “Tarım Devrimi” ile birlikte enfeksiyonel hastalıklar insan topluluklarında etkisini daha fazla göstermeye başlamıştır. Artan nüfus, bir arada yaşam, besinlerin hijyenik koşullarda hazırlanmaması, çevre kirliliği (çöpler gibi), tarım ve hayvancılıkta evcilleştirme; tarım uygulamaları; sulu tarım, hayvan dışkılarının tarımda kullanılması vb., insan ve hayvanların bir arada yaşaması gibi bir çok unsur bulaşıcı hastalıkların artmasına neden olmuştur.

Enfeksiyonel hastalıklar antik dönemlerden günümüze toplumlar üzerinde oldukça önemli izler bırakmış, özellikle salgın hastalıklar nedeniyle yaşanan kitlesel ölümler karşısında çareler aranmıştır. Kimi zaman insanlar bir adada ya da bir alanda, kimi zamansa yapılar içinde karantinaya alınmıştır.

Bu kitapta incelenen Erdek'te yer alan Zeytinli Ada 13. ve 14. yüzyıllarda Osmanlı Dönemi'nde "Karantina Adası" olarak kullanılmış, gemiler liman şehri Erdek'e gelmeden önce burada durdurulmuş ve hastalıklı bireyler tedavi için adaya alınmıştır. Zeytinli Ada'yı bu açıdan özel kılan en önemli etken sahip olduğu şifalı su kaynaklarıdır. Tedavi edilen bireyler muhtemelen Erdek'e gönderilmiş, tedaviye cevap vermeyen yani iyileşemeyen bireyler ise burada yaşamaya devam etmiş ve büyük bir olasılıkla da öldüklerinde buraya gömülmüşlerdir.

Helen-Roma-Bizans ve Osmanlı Dönemlerinde Zeytinli Ada'da yaşamış bireylere ait iskelet kalıntılarında iz bırakan enfeksiyonel hastalıkların saptandığı ve bu hastalıklara neden olan etmenlerin bütüncül bir yaklaşımla ele alındığı, kemikler üzerinde diğer patolojik izlerin de kaydedilmesiyle bu insanların genel sağlık yapılarının ortaya konulduğu bu kitapta, öncelikle mevcut çalışmayı yapabilmemiz için olanak sağlayan Atatürk Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Arkeoloji Bölümü Öğretim Üyesi Prof. Dr. Nurettin Öztürk ve Dr. Öğretim Üyesi Berna Kavaz Kındığılı'ya, Balıkesir/Bandırma Müzesi Müdürlüğü'ne ve fotoğraf çekimleri için Erdoğan Arpaç'a katkılarından dolayı teşekkürlerimizi sunarız.

Prof. Dr. Fadime SUATA ALPASLAN
Prof. Dr. Pınar GÖZLÜK KIRMIZIOĞLU
2021

GİRİŞ

Enfeksiyonel hastalıklar insanlık tarihi kadar eskidir ve çağlar boyunca bireylerin ve toplumların yaşamlarında önemli izler bırakmıştır. Bu hastalıkların insan topluluklarını en fazla etkilediği dönem, yerleşik hayata geçişle birlikte tarım ve hayvancılığın başladığı “Neolitik Dönem”dir. Modern besin üreten insan popülasyonlarında tarımın yükselişini takiben son 11.000 yıl içinde, çeşitli enfeksiyonel hastalıklar ortaya çıkmıştır (Wolfe vd., 2007). Aynı alanda kalabalık bir şekilde yaşam, mikropların çok daha rahat bir biçimde bireyler arasında bulaşmasına neden olmuştur. Bir arada yaşam beraberinde kirliliği de getirmiş; çöpler gibi, insan ve hayvan dışkıları da parazitlerin yaşam alanında kalmasına neden olmuştur. Hayvan dışkısının verimi arttırsın diye tarımda kullanılması sonucu dışkının içerisinde bulunan patojen tek hücreliler, insana el ve ayaktan deri yoluyla geçme olanağı